Blind Source Separation Approaches for Exoplanet Signal Extraction Paper 9605-26

Dmitry Savransky



Cornell University

<**●** > つへで 1/17

August 12, 2015

Motivation





Images of the HR8799 system. [Marois et al., 2008]

We wish to detect exoplanets in coronagraphic imaging data

<**●** ▶ • • • • • • • 2/17





Orbital fits to HR 8799 system. [Pueyo et al., 2015]

High resolution $(\lambda/\Delta\lambda \approx 4000)$ spectrum of giant planet HR 8799c with best-fit model spectrum. [Konopacky et al., 2013]

Problem





Highpass filtered simulated image

Non-Gaussian distributed speckle noise around the same magnitude as the planet signal that is correlated and evolving at multiple time scales

This is a Blind Source Separation Problem...





<**□** > つへで 5/17

...But Most Work Has Focused On One Subclass





♦ 17



<**♪** > つくで 7/17

A Sample Data Set





Single exposure.

Sum of all exposures

Sample images from a simulated ADI/SDI data set

See: [Lawson et al., 2012]. Simulations by Lisa Poyneer.





$$\bar{R} \triangleq \left[\bar{\mathbf{r}}_{1}, \bar{\mathbf{r}}_{2}, \dots, \bar{\mathbf{r}}_{n}\right]^{T} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times p} \quad \text{for} \quad \bar{\mathbf{r}}_{i} \triangleq \mathbf{r}_{i} - \mu(\mathbf{r}_{i}) \in \mathbb{R}^{p}$$
$$S \triangleq \frac{1}{p-1} \bar{R} \bar{R}^{T} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n}$$
$$\bar{R}^{T} \mathbf{c} = \mathbf{t}$$
$$\tilde{\mathbf{c}} = (\bar{R} \bar{R}^{T})^{-1} \bar{R} \mathbf{t}$$
$$\hat{\mathbf{s}} = \left(I - \bar{R}^{T} \frac{S^{-1}}{p-1} \bar{R}\right) \mathbf{t}$$

See: [Lafrenière et al., 2007].

<∄ ▶ ୬ ९ ୧ _{9/17}

Principal Component Analysis





First KL mode.

PCA processing output.

$$Z_k \triangleq \begin{bmatrix} I_{k \times k} & \mathbf{0}_{k \times (n-k)} \end{bmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{\Lambda^{-1}}}{\sqrt{p-1}} \Phi^T \bar{R} \qquad \hat{\mathbf{s}} = \begin{pmatrix} I - \bar{Z}_k^T \bar{Z}_k \end{pmatrix} \bar{\mathbf{t}}$$

See: [Soummer et al., 2012, Pueyo et al., 2015, Savransky, 2015]

<**●** ▶ つ < 은 10/17

- Separate noisy multivariate sample into a mixture of statistically independent, non-Gaussian signals
- Find a linear transformation A such that:

$\mathbf{t} = A\mathbf{s}$

for vector of unknown, independent source signals s.

- For set of independent model CDFs, ϕ , unmixing matrix A^{-1} is found by maximizing joint entropy of $\phi(A^{-1}\mathbf{t})$.
- A found numerically via gradient descent or equivalent method

See: [Hyvärinen and Oja, 1997, Yilmaz et al., 2006]







10 Independent components of data

★ ⑦ ▶ ⑦ ९ ○ 12/17





Summation of all subtracted ICA images. Planet 2 is completely self-subtracted, but other two are recovered with half of astrometric biasing of PCA.





First planet.

Second planet.

Third planet.

ICA channels of subframes centered on first, second, and third planets in a derotated image stack

All three planets recovered in bottom left-hand channel.



- Separate additive mixture of signals by maximizing variance between two windows of the signal
- For windows \mathbf{x}_1 , \mathbf{x}_2 find vector \mathbf{W} such that:

$$\mathbf{W} = \arg \max_{\mathbf{W}} \frac{\|\mathbf{W}\mathbf{x}_1\|}{\|\mathbf{W}\mathbf{x}_2\|}$$

- Equivalent to simultaneous diagonalization of two covariances
- Partition data into subsets \bar{R}_1 and \bar{R}_2 with covariances S_1 and S_2
- Define Q as:

$$S_2^{-1}S_1 = Q\Lambda Q^{-1}$$

• W is the first column of Q

See: [Ang et al., 2008, Kang et al., 2009]

CSP Filter Result





CSP significance map.

Convolution with PCA output.

CSP derived window function applied to data set from summation of subtracted images. Planet SNR increased by factor of 1.28



- ICA can systematically decrease astrometric biasing, but suffers greater photometric biasing than PCA and has a higher computational cost
- CSP can correct for throughput loss but does not work as an astrometrically accurate detection method on its own for point sources
- Both are complementary to PCA (use PCA as pre-processing)
- Next: ROCs and other BSS algorithms

References I



Ang, K. K., Chin, Z. Y., Zhang, H., and Guan, C. (2008).

Filter bank common spatial pattern (fbcsp) in brain-computer interface. In Neural Networks, 2008. IJCNN 2008. (IEEE World Congress on Computational Intelligence). IEEE International Joint Conference on, pages 2390-2397. IEEE.



Hyvärinen, A. and Oja, E. (1997).

A fast fixed-point algorithm for independent component analysis. *Neural computation*, 9(7):1483-1492.

Kang, H., Nam, Y., and Choi, S. (2009).

Composite common spatial pattern for subject-to-subject transfer. Signal Processing Letters, IEEE, 16(8):683-686.

Konopacky, Q. M., Barman, T. S., Macintosh, B. A., and Marois, C. (2013).

Detection of carbon monoxide and water absorption lines in an exoplanet atmosphere. *Science*, 339(6126):1398-1401.

Lafrenière, D., Marois, C., Doyon, R., Nadeau, D., and Artigau, E. (2007).

A new algorithm for point-spread function subtraction in high-contrast imaging: A demonstration with angular differential imaging.

The Astrophysical journal, 660(1):770-780.

Lawson, P. R., Frazin, R., Barrett, H., Caucci, L., Devaney, N., Furenlid, L., Gładysz, S., Guyon, O., Krist,

J., Maire, J., Marois, C., Mawet, D., Mouillet, D., Mugnier, L. M., Perrin, M. D., Poyneer, L. A., Pueyo, L., Savransky, D., and Soummer, R. (2012).

On advanced estimation techniques for exoplanet detection and characterization using ground-based coronagraphs.

In Proc. SPIE, SPIE Astronomical Telescopes+ Instrumentation, pages 844722-844722. International Society for Optics and Photonics.





Marois, C., Macintosh, B., Barman, T., Zuckerman, B., Song, I., Patience, J., Lafreniere, D., and Doyon, R. (2008).

Direct imaging of multiple planets orbiting the star HR 8799. Science, 322(5906):1348.

Pueyo, L., Soummer, R., Hoffmann, J., Oppenheimer, R., Graham, J., Zimmerman, N., Zhai, C., Wallace,

J., Vescelus, F., Veicht, A., et al. (2015). Reconnaissance of the hr 8799 exosolar system. ii. astrometry and orbital motion. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 803(1):31.



Savransky, D. (2015).

Sequential covariance calculation for exoplanet image processing. *The Astrophysical Journal*, 800(2):100.



Soummer, R., Pueyo, L., and Larkin, J. (2012).

Detection and characterization of exoplanets and disks using projections on Karhunen-Loeve eigenimages. The Astrophysical Journal Letters, 755(2):L28.

Yilmaz, A., Javed, O., and Shah, M. (2006).

Object tracking: A survey. Acm computing surveys (CSUR), 38(4):13.